

Early literacy experiences in the home

Family participation in literacy activities provides valuable developmental experiences for young children. In addition to developing an interest in reading, children who are read to, told stories, and visit the library may start school better prepared to learn. Engaging young children in literacy activities at home also enables parents and other family members to become active participants in their children's education at an early age.

- In 1996, more than 80 percent of children ages 3–5 were read to three or more times or told a story in the past week by a parent or family member, while 38 percent had visited a library in the past month. The percentage of children who were read to or told a story increased between 1991 and 1996.
- White children ages 3–5 were more likely to have been read to three or more times in the past week than their black or Hispanic counterparts in 1996. Additionally, white children were more likely to have visited a library in the past month than their black and Hispanic peers.
- Children ages 3–5 who were not enrolled in preprimary education were just as likely to have been told a story by a parent or family member in the past week as their peers who were enrolled in kindergarten in 1996. However, children ages 3–5 who were not enrolled in preprimary education were less likely to have been read to three or more times in the past week or to have visited a library in the past month than children who were enrolled in kindergarten.
- In 1996, children ages 3–5 whose parents' highest education was a bachelor's degree or higher were more likely to have been read to at least three times in the past week or to have visited a library in the past month than children whose parents' highest education level was a high school diploma or GED.

Percentage of children ages 3–5 who participated in various literacy activities with a parent or family member, by selected characteristics: 1991, 1995, and 1996

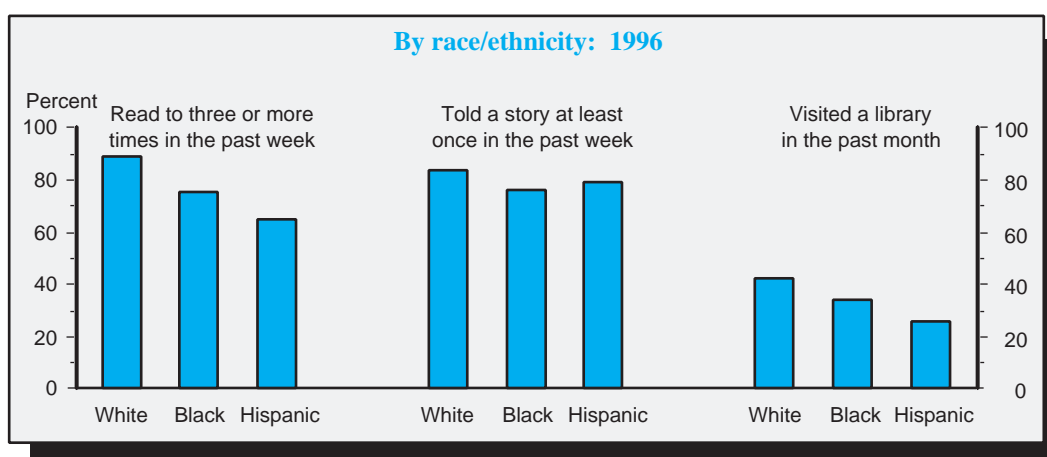
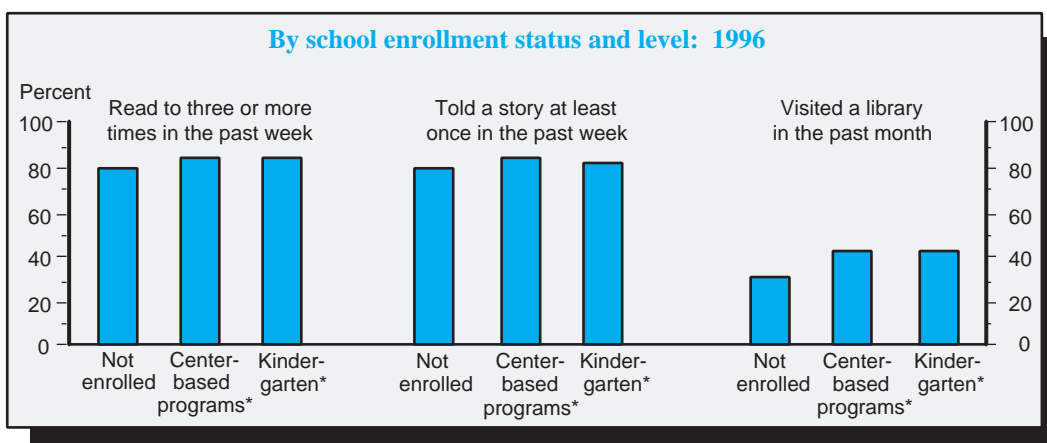
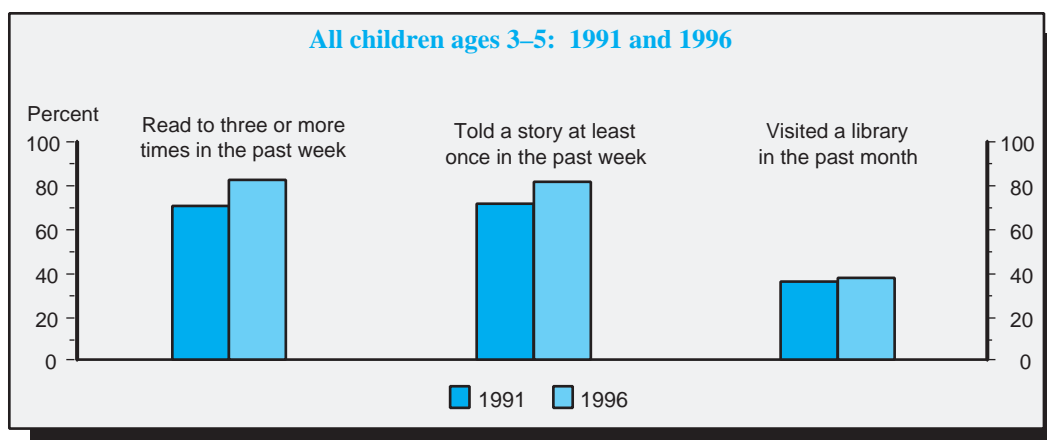
Selected characteristics	Read to three or more times in the past week			Told a story at least once in the past week			Visited a library in the past month		
	1991	1995	1996	1991	1995	1996	1991	1995	1996
Total	71.4	83.1	82.9	72.0	81.4	82.0	36.6	41.2	38.2
School enrollment status and level									
Not enrolled	68.8	81.5	80.0	72.3	80.3	80.0	30.5	32.0	31.5
Center-based programs*	75.2	85.8	85.2	74.1	82.7	84.0	41.0	46.3	42.6
Kindergarten*	71.1	81.3	83.8	68.8	81.0	81.9	41.7	47.3	42.1
Race/ethnicity									
White	77.7	89.0	88.9	73.8	83.9	83.9	40.7	45.1	42.5
Black	59.0	73.7	75.9	66.0	74.4	76.6	27.8	34.1	34.1
Hispanic	53.0	61.5	65.3	68.4	75.1	79.3	24.5	28.0	25.9
Parents' highest education level									
Less than high school diploma	53.8	64.4	58.8	67.4	71.9	72.8	18.3	18.3	19.4
High school diploma or GED	63.5	77.9	77.4	68.2	77.6	79.9	26.0	31.5	30.1
Some college/vocational/technical	74.0	85.3	86.5	74.2	82.9	84.6	38.5	40.9	37.1
Bachelor's degree	82.1	89.7	90.9	74.7	85.0	83.2	52.0	53.5	51.9
Graduate/professional school	88.3	94.0	96.1	78.4	88.2	85.8	59.1	62.8	59.5

* See the glossary for definitions of center-based programs and kindergarten.

NOTE: This analysis includes children ages 3–5 who were not enrolled in first grade. Included in the total but not shown separately are children from other racial/ethnic groups.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, National Household Education Survey (NHES), 1991 (Early Childhood Education File), 1995 (Early Childhood Program Participation File), and 1996 (Parent and Family Involvement in Education File).

Percentage of children ages 3–5 who participated in various literacy activities with a parent or family member



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NOTE: This analysis includes children ages 3–5 who were not enrolled in first grade.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, National Household Education Survey (NHES), 1991 (Early Childhood Education File), and 1996 (Parent and Family Involvement in Education File).

Table S2 **Standard errors for the text table in *Indicator 2***

Selected characteristics	Read to three or more times in the past week			Told a story at least once in the past week			Visited a library in the past month		
	1991	1995	1996	1991	1995	1996	1991	1995	1996
Total	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9
School enrollment status and level									
Not enrolled	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.5
Center-based programs	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.5
Kindergarten	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.7
Race/ethnicity									
White	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.3
Black	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.5	1.8	2.3	2.3
Hispanic	2.8	2.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.0
Parents' highest education level									
Less than high school diploma	2.4	3.0	3.5	2.4	2.8	3.7	2.0	2.2	2.9
High school diploma or GED	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.8
Some college/vocational/technical	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.9	1.7
Bachelor's degree	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.3
Graduate/professional school	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.5	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.7

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, National Household Education Survey (NHES), 1991 (Early Childhood Education File), 1995 (Early Childhood Program Participation File), and 1996 (Parent and Family Involvement in Education File).